



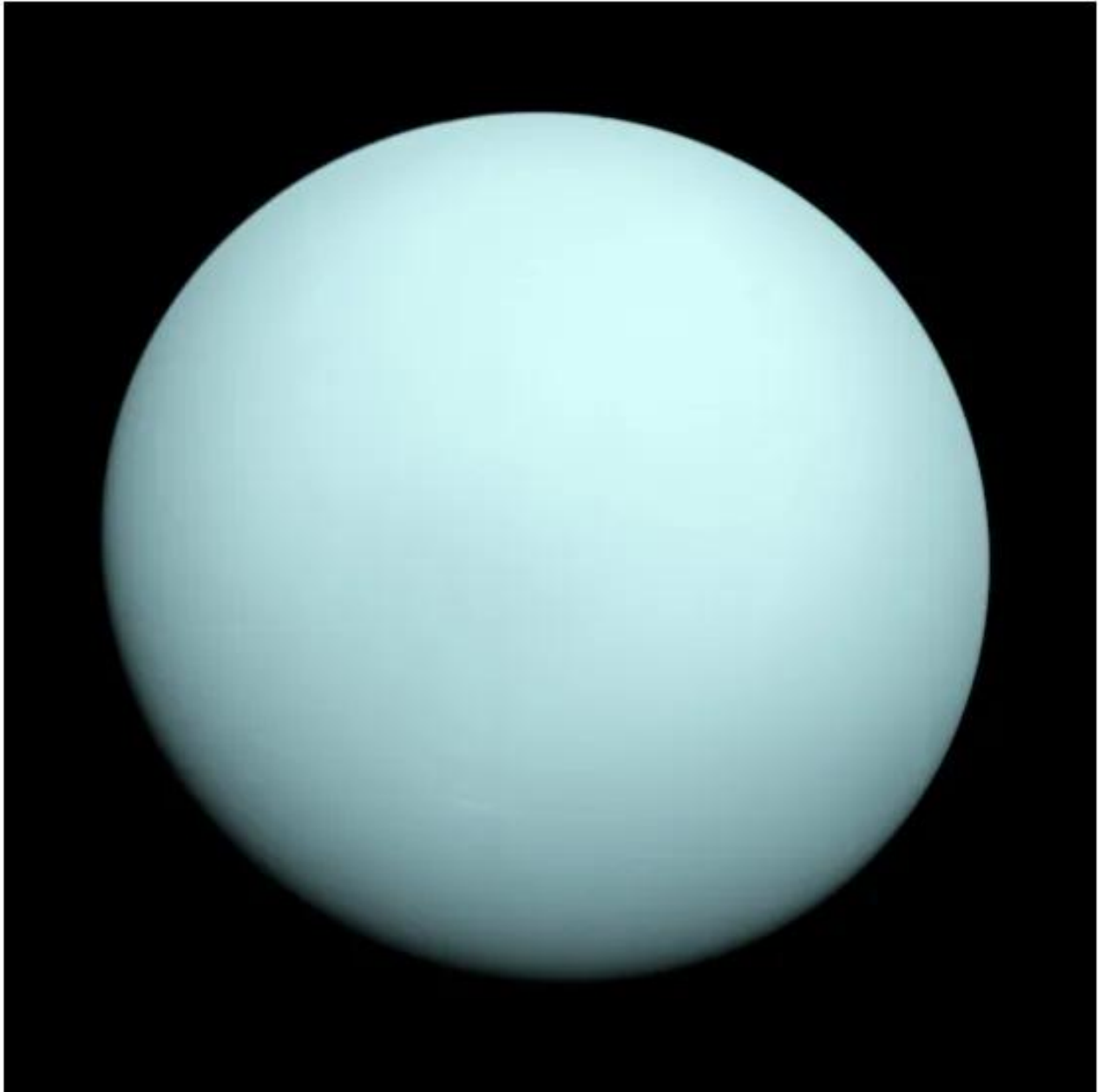
luna



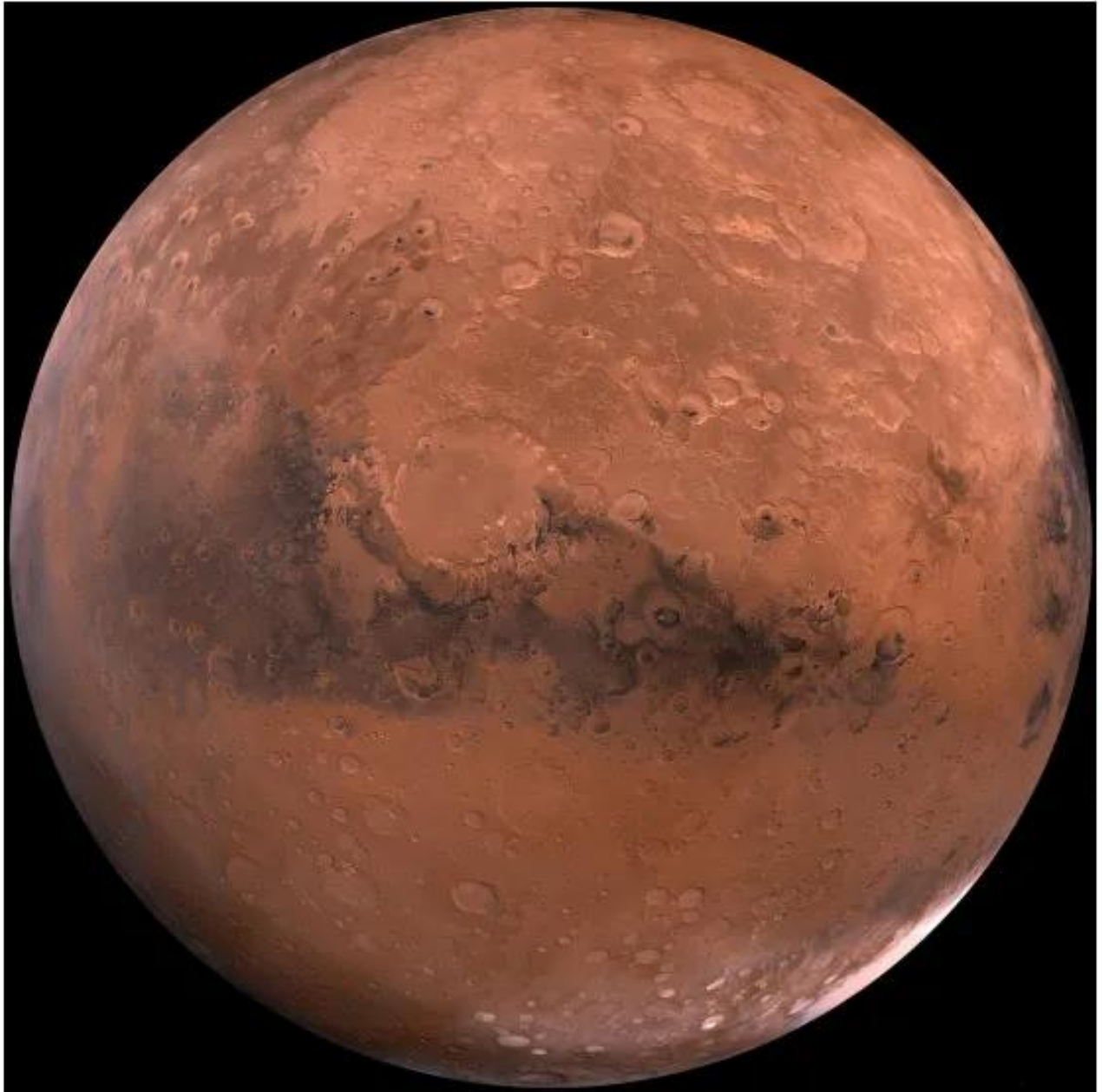
Plutón



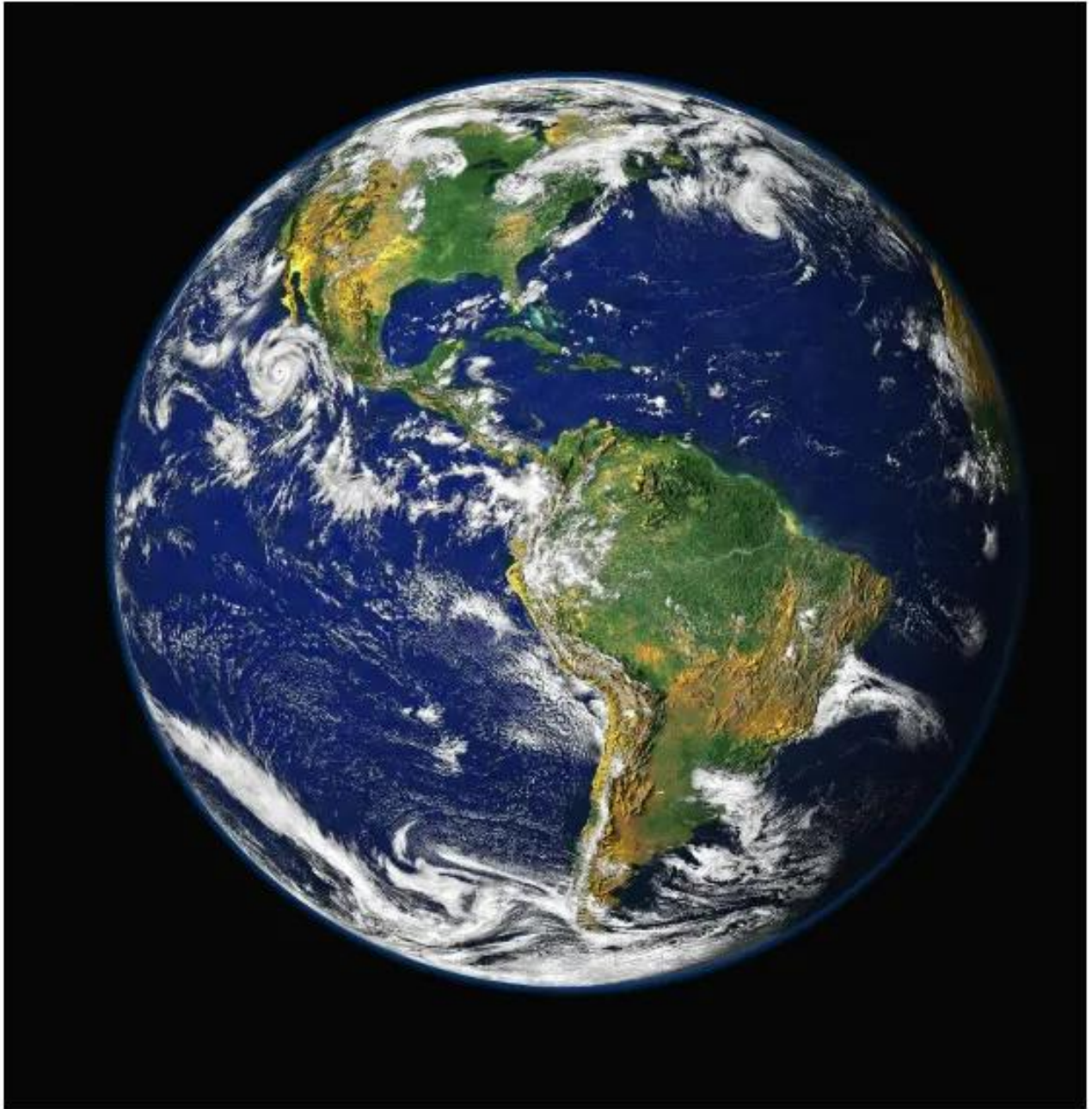
venus



urano



martes



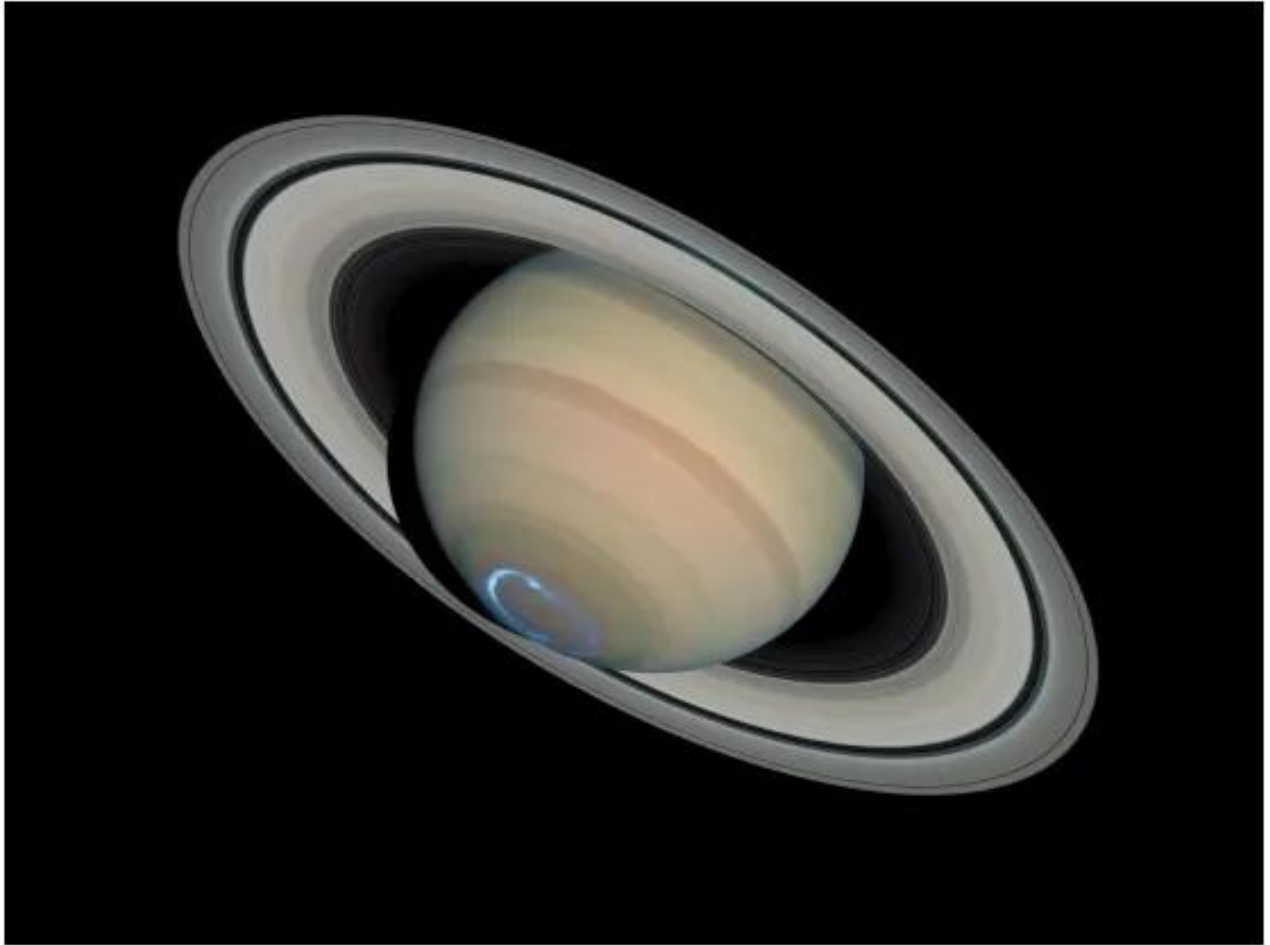
tierra



crater



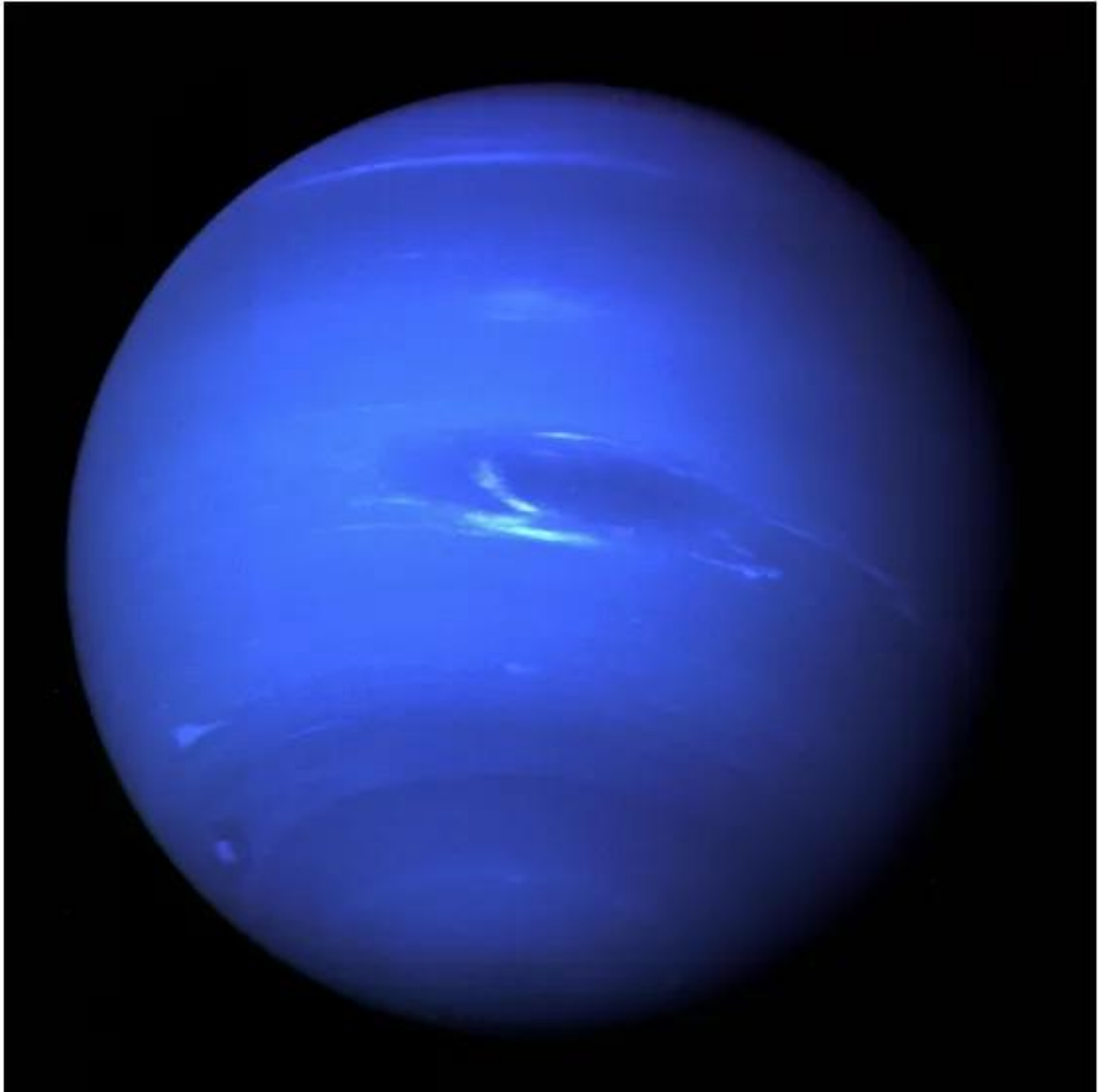
jupiter



saturno



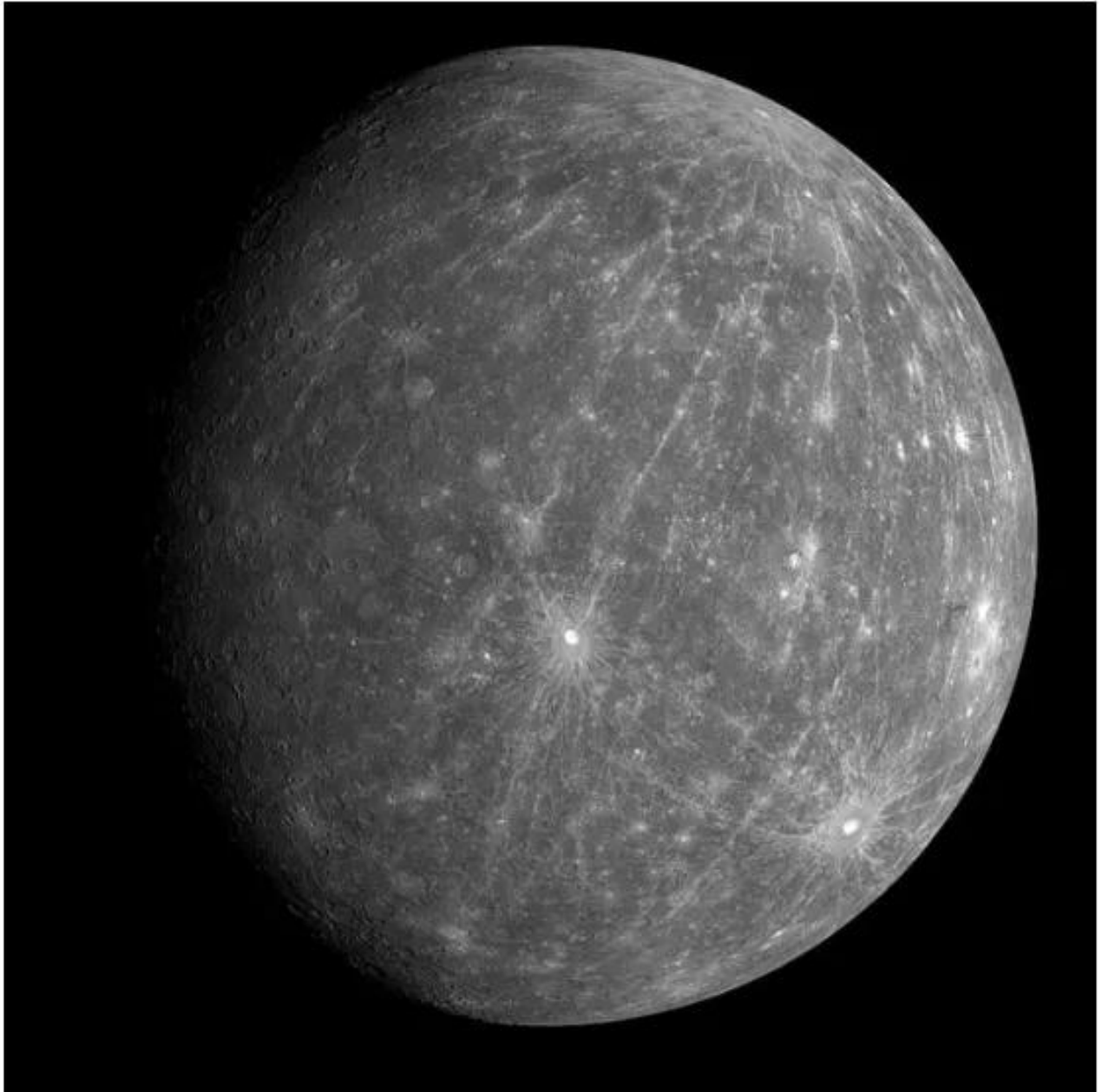
eclipse



neptuno



galaxia



mercurio



nebulosa



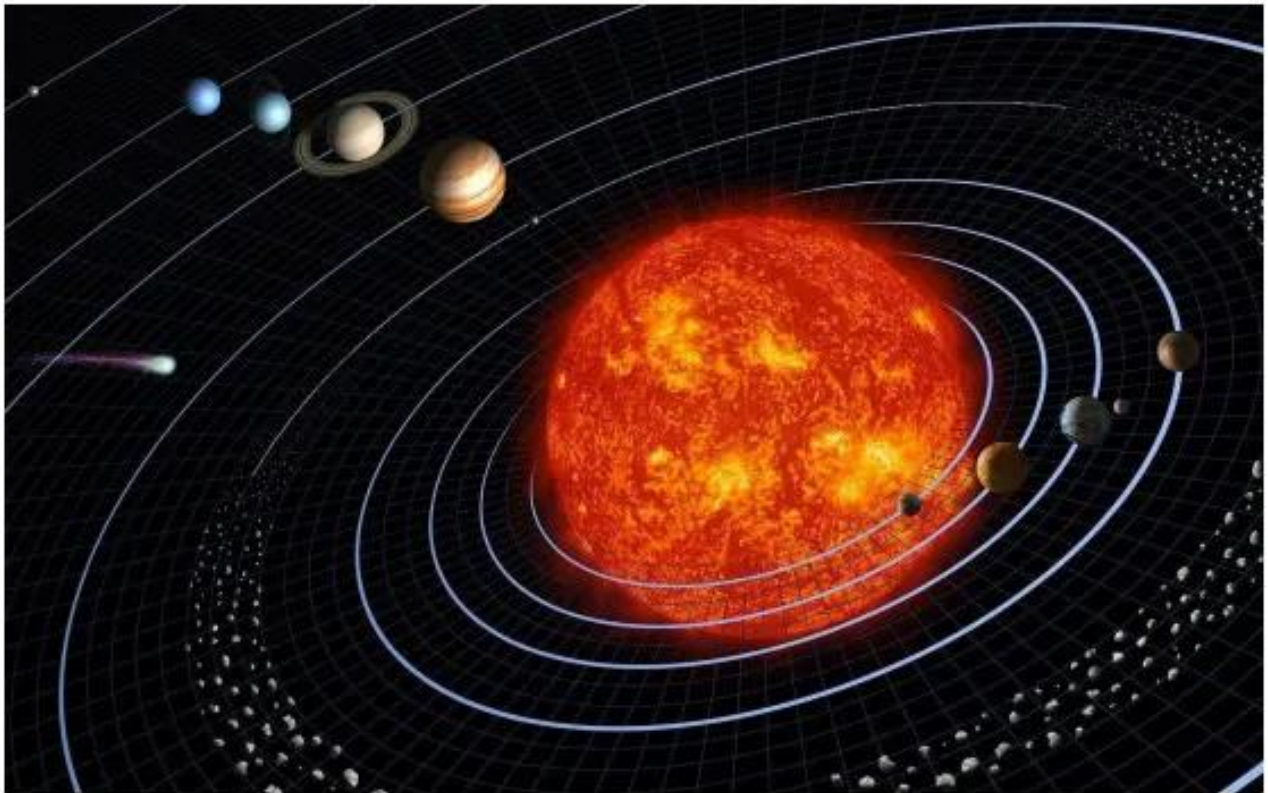
meteorito



asteroide



via lactea



sistema solar



cielo estrellado



cometa



estrella